

ANNEX 3

SUB-PRACTICE ALIGNMENT OF CURRENT INITIATIVES ON ACCESS TO JUSTICE IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

NORMATIVE PROTECTION OF RIGHTS			
By international and constitutional law	<p>Fiji</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advocacy for treaty ratification <p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Constitutional reform <p>Sri Lanka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support to NHRC and parliamentary committee on human rights 	<p>China</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Monitoring and Promoting Implementation of HR treaties <p>Nepal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance NHRC capacity for treaty reporting <p>Bangladesh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Strengthening treaty reporting 	<p>Iran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Awareness raising on international law <p>Mongolia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHRAP <p>PRAJA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Treaty ratification
By Legal and regulatory frameworks	<p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Parliamentary support to legislative drafting • Support to National Law Commission <p>Yemen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Comprehensive study on national law to harmonize with international human rights standards 	<p>China</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Policy studies on the rule of law • Legal systems reform <p>Nepal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reconciliation of laws with intl. Treaties and support to new civil and criminal codes <p>Cambodia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support to drafting of human rights related legislation 	<p>China</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Protection of rights of vulnerable groups <p>Bangladesh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study and advocacy on law, ethics and HIV/AIDs • Law and disability <p>Vietnam</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal Reform <p>PRAJA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advocacy to policy makers/law makers for legislative change
By customary norms	<p>India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Panchayati Raj (Extension to schedule 5 tribal areas) 		

CAPACITY TO SEEK A REMEDY (LEGAL EMPOWERMENT)			
Legal awareness	<p>Bangladesh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HR awareness campaign <p>Nepal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Enhance legal literacy and awareness • Media campaign, street drama and publications <p>Fiji</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HR education 	<p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal literacy for conflict societies <p>Yemen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Information center in Ministry of Justice and HR Committee • Grassroots legal literacy <p>Mongolia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dissemination of laws and legal information 	<p>Iran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HR training and research <p>India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Right to Information <p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support to paralegal groups <p>Vietnam</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal Reform surveys) <p>PRAJA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training/workshops/advocacy • Capacity building to communities and paralegals (community paralegals)
Legal Counsel	<p>Iran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Centre for Women's participation 	<p>Bangladesh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Legal aid and support to Attorney' General's office 	<p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Support to Public Attorney's Office
Capacity to access justice services	<p>India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Increasing availability of informal systems 	<p>Iran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training vulnerable groups for greater access to justice 	<p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Local governance and HR <p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Piloting legal insurance schemes (pipeline)

CAPACITY TO PROVIDE EFFECTIVE REMEDIES				
Accessible adjudication	Judicial System	<p>Cambodia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training judges and prosecutors <p>Iran</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Judicial strengthening <p>Yemen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Modernization through pilot courts 	<p>Nepal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Model Courts • Strengthening ADR • Capacity building judges <p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mobile courts <p>Fiji</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Judicial training 	<p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Judicial/prosecutors/lawyers training on HR <p>PRAJA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HR training to judiciary
	Quasi-judicial bodies	<p>Mongolia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capacity development of NHRC <p>Indonesia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • National Ombudsman Commission 	<p>Sri Lanka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training NHRC staff <p>Nepal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capacity building NHRC 	<p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capacity building office of the ombudsman • Capacity building NHRC
	Indigenous/traditional systems	<p>India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Panchayati Raj (Extension to schedule 5 tribal areas) 		
Enforcement	Police	<p>Bangladesh</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Police reform 	<p>India</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Police reform (community policing) 	<p>PRAJA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • HR training for police
	Prisons			
Civil Society Oversight	<p>Sri Lanka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training civil society for HR monitoring 	<p>Philippines</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Training civil society for HR monitoring • Training civil society for monitoring judicial reforms 	<p>Yemen</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Study on human rights NGOs and their needs for capacity building 	