



# Four Main MEA Findings

- ❖ Rapid ecosystem change with irreversible biodiversity loss
- ❖ Development gains achieved at growing cost of degradation, exacerbation of poverty for some and intergenerational problems
- ❖ Ecosystem services degradation could grow worse and is barrier to MDGs
- ❖ Significant changes in policies, institutions and practices needed



# MDG7 Targets and Indicators

**Target 9.** Integrate the principles of sustainable development into country policies and programs and reverse the loss of environmental resources

**25.** Proportion of land area covered by forests

**26.** Ratio of area protected to maintain biological diversity to surface area

**27.** Energy use per \$1 GDP

**28.** Carbon dioxide emissions (per capita) and consumption of ozone-depleting chlorofluorocarbons

**29.** Proportion of population using solid fuels

**Target 10.** Halve, by 2015, the proportion of people without sustainable access to safe drinking water and sanitation

**30.** Proportion of population with sustainable access to an improved water source, urban and rural

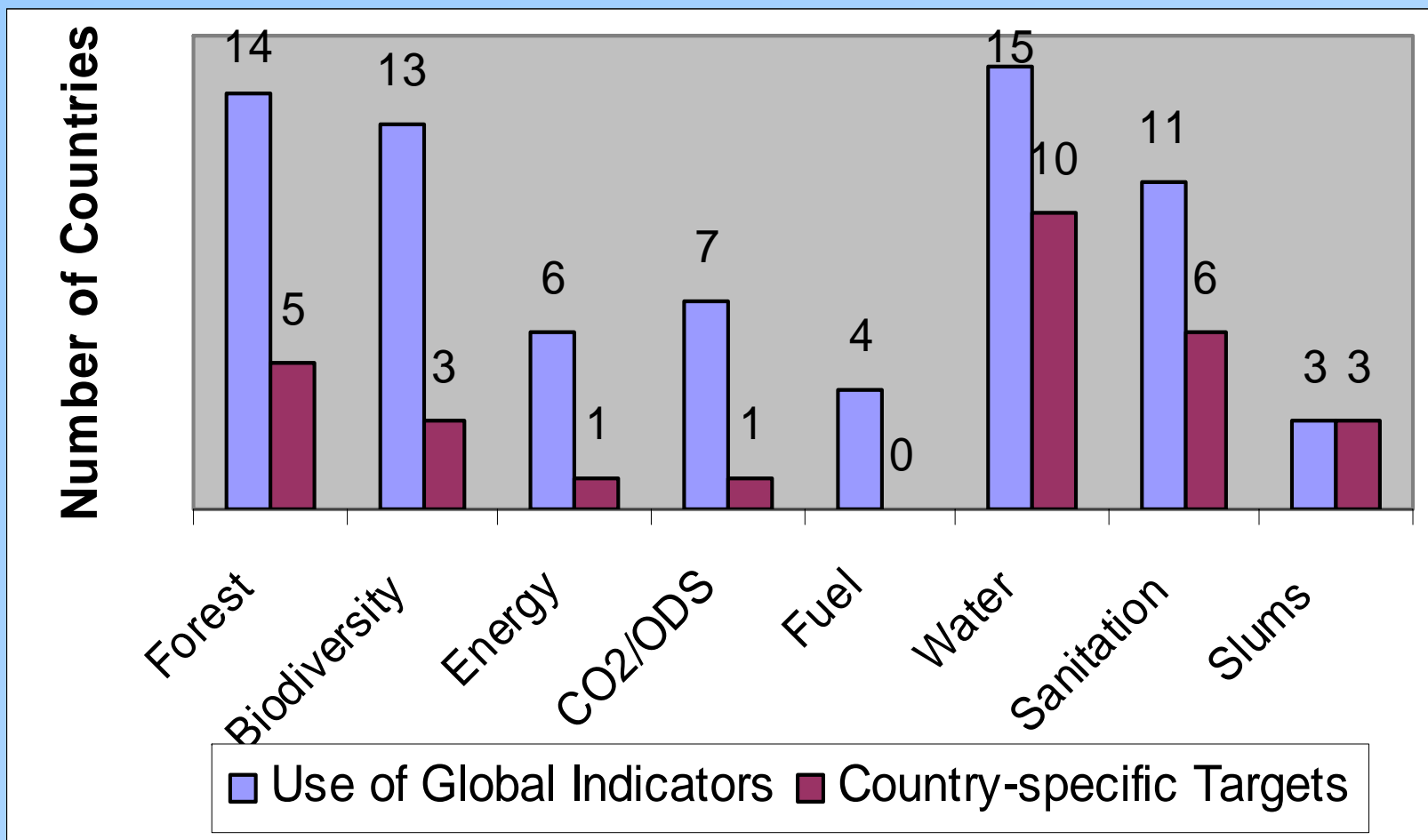
**31.** Proportion of population with access to improved sanitation

**Target 11.** Have achieved, by 2020, a significant improvement in the lives of at least 100 million slum dwellers

**32.** Proportion of households with access to secure tenure



# Country Reporting in Asia and the Pacific



# Recent Trends in MDG7

Country	Forest	Biodiversity	Energy	CO2/ODS	Solid fuels	Water	Sanitation	Slums
Afghanistan	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Bangladesh	Progress	x	Progress	Regression	Progress	Progress	Progress	
Bhutan	No Change	Progress	x	x	x	Progress	x	x
Cambodia	Regression	x	x	x	x	Progress	Progress	x
China	x	x	x	x	x	Progress	Progress	x
East Timor	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
Indonesia	Regression	x	Regression	Progress	x	Progress	Progress	Regression
Lao	No Change	Progress	x	Progress	Progress	Progress	Progress	x
Malaysia	x	x	Regression	x	x	Progress	Progress	x
Mongolia	Regression	Progress	x	Regression	x	Progress	Progress	x
Nepal	Regression	Progress	Regression	x	x	Progress	x	x
Pakistan	No Change	Progress	Regression	x	x	Progress	Progress	Progress
Philippines	Regression	x	x	x	x	Progress	x	x
Thailand	Progress	Progress	Regression	Progress	Progress	Progress	Progress	Regression
Viet Nam	Progress	Progress	x	x	x	Progress	Progress	x

■ Progress
 ■ Regression
 ■ No Change
 x – Insufficient Data



# Regional PEI

- ❖ 2 National Meetings planned:  
Bangladesh and Bhutan (Oct 2005)
- ❖ Regional Meeting (late 2005)
- ❖ Internal partnerships: RIPP, REP-POR, PPPUE, China CO/International Poverty Centre
- ❖ External Partnerships: UNEP, IUCN, ADB, ESCAP
- ❖ Formulation of PE programme for RBAP/RCFIII